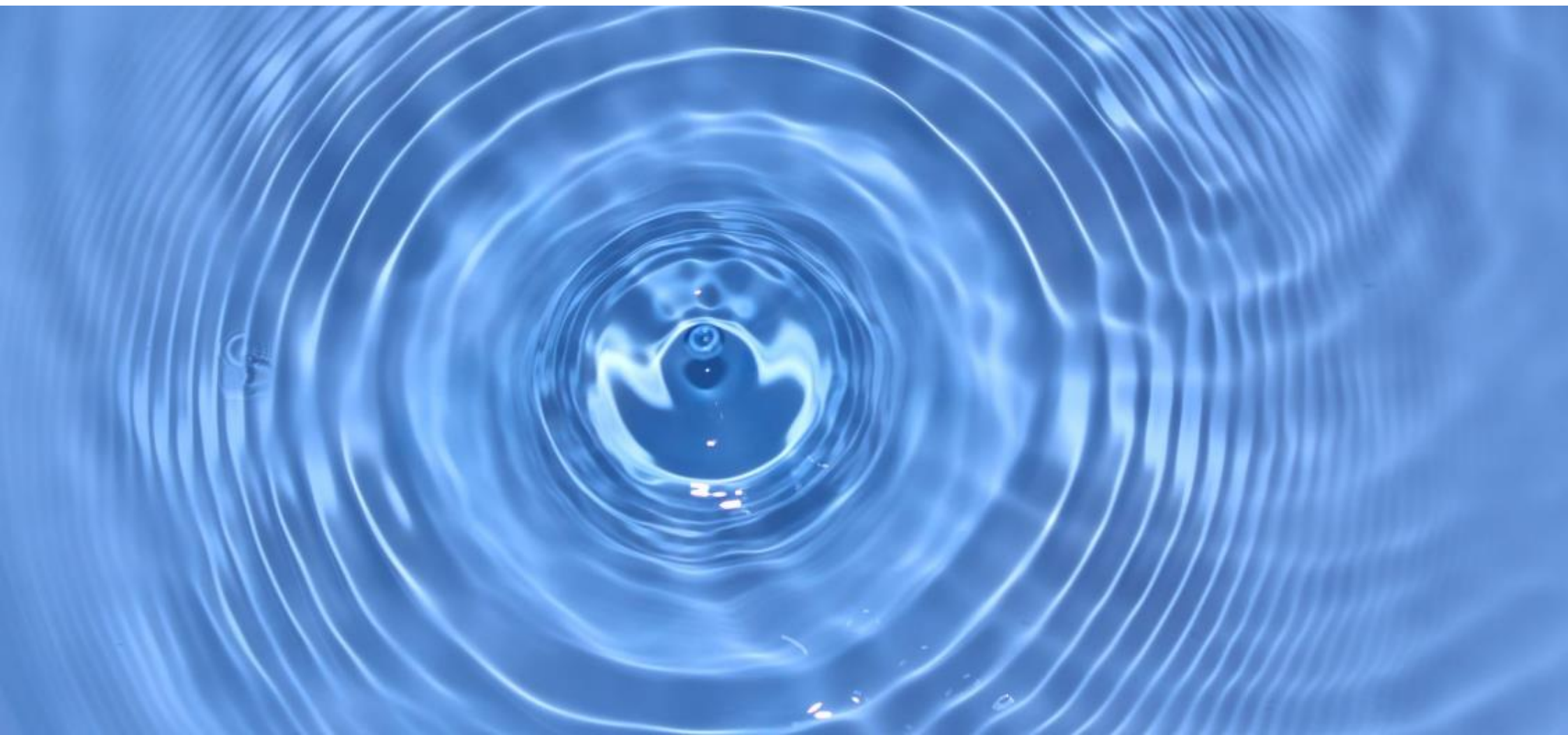


GIPS[®] Report

December 2019

FOR PROFESSIONAL INVESTORS ONLY



Impax Asset Management contacts



LONDON

Impax Asset Management (UK)
7th Floor
30 Panton Street
London, SW1Y 4AJ

Meg Brown
Executive Director
020 3912 3133
m.brown@impaxam.com

Scott Thompson
Director
020 3912 3137
s.thompson@impaxam.com

Rachel Greenway
Director
020 3912 3139
r.greenway@impaxam.com

Annabel Brooks
Associate
020 3912 3125
a.brooks@impaxam.com

Kirk Hotte
Director
020 3912 3144
k.hotte@impaxam.com

George Guest
Associate Director
020 3912 3000
g.guest@impaxam.com

Impax Asset Management (N. America) contacts



NEW YORK METRO

PORTLAND

Impax Asset Management (US)
79 East Putnam Avenue, Suite 8A
Greenwich CT 06830

Impax Asset Management (US)
205 SE Spokane Street, Suite 300
Portland OR 97202

David Richardson, CFA
Executive Director
203 864 3244
d.richardson@impaxam.com

Christopher Bole, CAIA
Director, Eastern Region
203 864 3244
c.bole@impaxam.com

Melissa Platner, CAIA
Consultant Relations
203 864 3244
m.platner@impaxam.com

Molly Ono
Director, Western Region
503 998 1113
m.ono@impaxam.com

Stephanie Moersfelder
Client Service, Business Development
503 830 5702
s.moersfelder@impaxam.com

Leah Wood, CFA
Client Service (Maternity leave)
203 864 3244
l.wood@impaxam.com

Nicola Fritz, CAIA
Portfolio Specialist
203 864 3244
n.fritz@impaxam.com

Brenda Zeng, CFA
Consultant Relations
203 864 3244
b.zeng@impaxam.com

Mackenzie Clark
Client Service
203 864 3244
m.clark@impaxam.com

Sean Hanczor
Client Service
203 864 3244
s.hanczor@impaxam.com

Global Opportunities: annual disclosure presentation – December 2019 USD

Year	Total Firm Assets (Millions)	Composite Assets (Millions)	Number of Portfolios	Annual Gross Return	Annual Net Return	Annual Benchmark Return	Asset Weighted StdDev*	3yr Annualized Std Dev**	Benchmark 3yr Annualized Std Dev**
2019	20,193.72	877.59	4	35.09	34.09	26.60	--	12.56	11.22
2018	13,426.66	46.62	3	-4.11	-4.82	-9.41	--	12.64	10.48
2017	9,977.17	3.88	1	34.24	33.24	23.97	--	11.86	10.36
2016	5,456.11	2.94	1	1.27	0.51	7.86	--	--	--
2015	3,879.17	2.98	1	-1.28	-2.01	-2.36	--	--	--

*The asset weighted standard deviation is not shown when there were less than six accounts in the composite for the entire year.

** The 3 years ex-post standard deviation is not shown for the composite and benchmarks if 36 rolling monthly returns are not available.

Both the internal and external risk figures are calculated using monthly Gross-of-fee returns.

Composite Description

The Global Equity Opportunities Composite contains long only accounts which invest in companies involved in sustainable global equities. For comparison purposes, the composite is measured against the MSCI All Country World Index.

The Global Equity Opportunities Composite was created January 1, 2015. The inception date of the composite's performance was January 1, 2015.

Claiming GIPS Compliance

Impax Asset Management claims compliance with Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Impax Asset Management has been independently verified for the periods March 1, 2002 through to December 31, 2019. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedure for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. The Global Equity Opportunities Composite has had a performance examination for the periods January 1, 2019 through to December 31, 2019. The verification and performance examination reports are available upon request.

Firm Information

Impax Asset Management is defined as Impax Asset Management Limited, Impax Asset Management (AIFM) Limited and Impax Asset Management LLC. These entities are subsidiaries of Impax Asset Management Group plc ('IAM') which is a publicly traded investment management company registered in the United Kingdom, and is headquartered in London, UK. For GIPS purposes the firm includes discretionary and non-discretionary accounts but excludes accounts which have a mandate to invest entirely in private equity or property. Prior to January 2018, Impax Asset Management only included Impax Asset Management Limited and Impax Asset Management (AIFM). The firm was redefined to also include Impax Asset Management LLC to reflect the acquisition of Pax World Management LLC. The firm's List of Composite, Limited Distribution Pooled Fund, and Broad Distribution Pooled Fund descriptions is available upon request.

Benchmark Description

The MSCI All Country World Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization weighted index that is designed to measure the equity market performance of developed and emerging markets. It covers 23 developed and 23

emerging market country indexes. The index is displayed in USD.

Calculation Methodology

Returns are calculated using the asset-weighted method and individual portfolios are revalued daily or monthly, depending on their structure. Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Composite performance portrayed reflect the reinvestment of dividends, capital gains, and other earnings when appropriate. Gross of fees returns are calculated gross of management and custodial fees and net of transaction costs. Withholding taxes may vary according to the investor's domicile. Net of fees returns are calculated by reducing monthly gross returns by the maximum applicable fee according to the stated fee schedule below. Past performance does not guarantee future results. This performance report should not be construed as a recommendation to purchase or sell any particular securities held in composite accounts. Market conditions can vary widely over time and can result in a loss of portfolio value. Since March 2015, the MSCI All Country World Index performance is presented net of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income and capital gains. Previously, the performance was presented gross of withholding taxes. The amendment was applied retroactively to more accurately reflect the composite performance.

Fees and Expenses

Impax Asset Management uses a model fee, which is the maximum applicable fee, for the computation of composite net-of-fee returns. Since January 2015, the highest annual management fee for the composite is 0.75%. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by portfolios may vary.

From January 2002 to October 2018 the gross returns for the separate accounts were calculated using the fee applicable to Impax Asset Management, whilst since November 2018 the fee used to gross up the returns is the actual total expense. From January 2002 to October 2018 the highest fee used to calculate the net of fee performance returns was only applicable to Impax Asset Management, whilst since November 2018 the highest fee used for the computation is the total management fee which is expected to be paid by the relevant account.

Other Disclosures

Trading may occur in local currency, but it is converted to base currency based on Bloomberg exchange rates as of 6pm Greenwich Mean Time each day, therefore performance is affected by currency translation. Since October 2010 base currency is converted using WM Reuters exchange rates as of 4pm Greenwich Mean Time.

The U.S. Dollar is the currency used to express performance, results are affected by currency translation. Returns are presented gross and net of management fees and include the reinvestment of all income. Policies for valuing portfolios, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request.

GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

Leaders: annual disclosure presentation – December 2019 USD

Year	Total Firm Assets (Millions)	Composite Assets (Millions)	Number of Portfolios	Annual Gross Return	Annual Net Return	MSCI AC World Return	FTSE EOAS Return	Asset Weighted StdDev*	3yr Annualized Std Dev**	MSCI AC World 3yr Annualized Std Dev**	FTSE EOAS 3yr Annualized Std Dev**
2019	20,193.72	3,641.15	11	28.96	27.95	26.60	31.53	0.43	13.19	11.22	12.88
2018	13,426.66	2,188.56	9	-13.26	-13.96	-9.41	-12.59	0.29	12.78	10.48	12.00
2017	9,977.17	2,101.54	8	28.13	27.13	23.97	31.02	0.38	11.86	10.36	11.54
2016	5,456.11	1,039.42	6	11.89	11.03	7.86	11.68	--	12.85	11.06	12.19
2015	3,879.17	746.22	4	-1.06	-1.60	-2.36	-1.92	--	11.97	10.79	11.86
2014	3,522.26	639.57	4	-2.03	-2.56	4.16	0.14	--	12.20	10.50	11.77
2013	3,231.36	538.39	4	33.09	32.36	22.80	31.92	--	16.29	13.94	16.71
2012	2,349.66	335.13	4	21.70	21.03	16.13	16.65	--	19.45	17.13	20.25
2011	2,224.45	254.25	5	-12.65	-13.13	-7.35	-13.55	--	22.01	20.59	23.48
2010	2,913.42	179.50	4	11.63	9.98	12.67	18.18	--	--	--	--
2009	2,162.13	160.66	4	36.66	34.64	34.63	38.23	--	--	--	--
2008	1,199.84	83.54	3	-34.98	-35.78	-37.22	-37.69	--	--	--	--

*The asset weighted standard deviation is not shown when there were less than six accounts in the composite for the entire year.
 ** The 3 years ex-post standard deviation is not shown for the composite and benchmarks if 36 rolling monthly returns are not available. Results shown for the year 2008 represent partial period performance from March 1, 2008 through December 31, 2008. Both the internal and external risk figures are calculated using monthly Gross-of-fee returns.

Composite Description

The Leaders Composite contains long only accounts which invest in companies that provide services, infrastructure and technology in environmental markets, particularly those of alternative energy and energy efficiency, water treatment and pollution control, and waste technology and resource management and sustainable food, agriculture and forestry. These accounts contain Leaders companies with leading environmental divisions, in addition to pure play companies that have a majority of their business activities in environmental markets. The Leaders Composite was created October 1, 2008. The inception date of the composite's performance was October 1, 2008. The composite name changed from The Environmental Long Only All Cap Composite to The Environmental Leaders Composite in January 2010. As of 31 March 2013, the Environmental Leaders Composite has been renamed the Leaders Composite.

Claiming GIPS Compliance

Impax Asset Management claims compliance with Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Impax Asset Management has been independently verified for the periods March 1, 2002 through to December 31, 2019. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedure for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. The Leaders Composite has been examined for the periods March 1, 2008 through to December 31, 2019. The verification and performance examination reports are available upon request.

Firm Information

Impax Asset Management is defined as Impax Asset Management Limited, Impax Asset Management (AIFM) Limited and Impax Asset Management LLC. These entities are subsidiaries of Impax Asset Management Group plc ('IAM') which is a publicly traded investment management company registered in the United Kingdom, and is headquartered in London, UK. For GIPS purposes the firm includes discretionary and non-discretionary accounts but excludes accounts which have a mandate to invest entirely in private equity or property. Prior to January 2018, Impax Asset Management only included Impax Asset Management Limited and Impax Asset Management (AIFM). The firm was redefined to also include Impax Asset Management LLC to reflect the acquisition of Pax World Management LLC. The firm's List of Composite, Limited Distribution Pooled Fund, and Broad Distribution Pooled Fund descriptions is available upon request.

Benchmark Description

The MSCI All Country World Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization weighted index that is designed to measure the equity market performance of developed and emerging markets. It covers 23 developed and 23 emerging market country indexes. FTSE Environmental Opportunities All-Share Index includes global companies for which at least 20% of their business comes from environmental markets and technologies. Effective from June 2014 the MSCI All Country World index was added as a new benchmark to better reflect the investment objectives of the composite. Prior to March 2015 the composite was also measured

against MSCI World Index. The index was removed to match the official marketing material and to simplify the GIPS Reports. All indices are displayed in USD.

Calculation Methodology

Returns are calculated using the asset-weighted method and individual portfolios are revalued daily or monthly, depending on their structure. Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Composite performance portrayed reflect the reinvestment of dividends, capital gains, and other earnings when appropriate. Gross of fees returns are calculated gross of management and custodial fees and net of transaction costs. Withholding taxes may vary according to the investor's domicile. Net of fees returns are calculated by reducing monthly gross returns by the maximum applicable fee according to the stated fee schedule below. Past performance does not guarantee future results. This performance report should not be construed as a recommendation to purchase or sell any particular securities held in composite accounts. Market conditions can vary widely over time and can result in a loss of portfolio value. MSCI All Country World performance is presented net of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income and capital gains while FTSE Environmental Opportunities All-Share performance is presented gross of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income and capital gains, given the unavailability of net of withholding taxes returns by FTSE. Starting March 2015 the MSCI AC World Index performance presented was changed from gross of withholding taxes to net of withholding taxes. The amendment was applied retroactively to more accurately reflect the composite performance.

Fees and Expenses

Impax Asset Management uses a model fee, which is the maximum applicable fee, for the computation of composite net-of-fee returns. Since February 2016, the highest annual management fee for the composite is 0.80%. Previously, the highest was 0.55% from January 2011 to January 2016, and prior to that the highest was 1.50%. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by portfolios may vary. From January 2002 to October 2018 the gross returns for the separate accounts were calculated using the fee applicable to Impax Asset Management, whilst since November 2018 the fee used to gross up the returns is the actual total expense. From January 2002 to October 2018 the highest fee used to calculate the net of fee performance returns was only applicable to Impax Asset Management, whilst since November 2018 the highest fee used for the computation is the total management fee which is expected to be paid by the relevant account.

Other Disclosures

Trading may occur in local currency, but it is converted to base currency based on Bloomberg exchange rates as of 6pm Greenwich Mean Time each day, therefore performance is affected by currency translation. Since October 2010 base currency is converted using WM Reuters exchange rates as of 4pm Greenwich Mean Time. The U.S. Dollar is the currency used to express performance, results are affected by currency translation. Returns are presented gross and net of management fees and include the reinvestment of all income. Policies for valuing portfolios, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request.

GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

Specialists: annual disclosure presentation – December 2019 USD

Year	Total Firm Assets (Millions)	Composite Assets (Millions)	Number of Portfolios ¹	Annual Gross		MSCI AC World		Asset Weighted 3yr Annualized Std		MSCI AC World 3yr	FTSE ET 3yr
				Return	Annual Net Return	Return	FTSE ET Return	StdDev*	Dev**	Annualized Std	Annualized Std
2019	20,193.72	2,109.76	8	35.91	34.43	26.60	34.41	1.39	13.35	11.22	14.63
2018	13,426.66	1,322.03	8	-14.69	-15.62	-9.41	-15.17	1.11	12.79	10.48	13.11
2017	9,977.17	2,115.70	9	26.85	25.47	23.97	31.56	0.96	11.61	10.36	13.22
2016	5,456.11	1,398.70	9	14.68	13.43	7.86	2.19	0.92	13.32	11.06	15.04
2015	3,879.17	1,098.62	7	0.50	-0.60	-2.36	-0.77	0.49	12.34	10.79	14.25
2014	3,522.26	1,101.22	6	-3.74	-4.75	4.16	-1.96	0.20	13.11	10.50	13.67
2013	3,231.36	1,201.97	6	36.09	34.77	22.80	44.58	1.61	16.20	13.94	18.48
2012	2,349.66	1,015.88	6	13.41	12.29	16.13	5.82	0.83	19.55	17.13	22.67
2011	2,224.45	1,071.13	6	-18.17	-18.99	-7.35	-27.92	0.60	23.91	20.59	27.65
2010	2,913.42	1,571.81	6	9.38	8.19	12.67	-5.20	--	30.07	24.49	36.33
2009	2,162.13	1,351.74	5	45.54	43.99	34.63	29.34	--	28.13	22.34	35.13
2008	1,199.84	918.74	4	-42.42	-43.03	-42.19	-54.54	--	25.72	17.97	33.89
2007	1,854.19	1,564.87	3	19.53	18.36	11.66	72.27	--	15.70	8.65	18.64
2006	760.61	612.82	3	39.97	38.62	20.95	36.47	--	15.92	8.12	18.02
2005	272.91	230.62	2	10.05	8.91	10.84	11.32	--	16.67	9.89	15.55
2004	116.71	73.29	1	26.53	25.30	15.23	13.79	--	--	--	--
2003	66.21	59.11	1	37.22	35.89	33.99	32.93	--	--	--	--
2002	48.90	43.86	1	-35.86	-36.42	-16.39	-35.22	--	--	--	--

Results shown for the year 2002 represent partial period performance from March 1, 2002 through December 31, 2002.

*The asset weighted standard deviation is not shown when there were less than six accounts in the composite for the entire year.

** The 3 years ex-post standard deviation is not shown for the composite and benchmarks if 36 rolling monthly returns are not available.

¹The number of accounts in the Specialists Composite decreased from 9 to 8 in January 2018 following the exclusion of a fund from the composite due to a change to its trading model. Both the internal and external risk figures are calculated using monthly Gross-of-fee returns.

Composite Description

The Specialists Composite contains long only accounts which invest in companies where a majority of the business activities are in the provision of services, infrastructure and technology in environmental markets, particularly those of alternative energy and energy efficiency, water treatment and pollution control, and waste technology and resource management and sustainable food, agriculture and forestry. The Specialists Composite was created March 31, 2015. The inception date of the composite's performance was March 1, 2002.

Claiming GIPS Compliance

Impax Asset Management claims compliance with Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Impax Asset Management has been independently verified for the periods March 1, 2002 through to December 31, 2019. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedure for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. The Specialists Composite has had a performance examination for the periods January 1, 2019 through to December 31, 2019. The verification and performance examination reports are available upon request.

Firm Information

Impax Asset Management is defined as Impax Asset Management Limited, Impax Asset Management (AIFM) Limited and Impax Asset Management LLC. These entities are subsidiaries of Impax Asset Management Group plc ('IAM') which is a publicly traded investment management company registered in the United Kingdom, and is headquartered in London, UK. For GIPS purposes the firm includes discretionary and non-discretionary accounts but excludes accounts which have a mandate to invest entirely in private equity or property. Prior to January 2018, Impax Asset Management only included Impax Asset Management Limited and Impax Asset Management (AIFM). The firm was redefined to also include Impax Asset Management LLC to reflect the acquisition of Pax World Management LLC. The firm's List of Composite, Limited Distribution Pooled Fund, and Broad Distribution Pooled Fund descriptions is available upon request.

Custom Benchmark Description

The MSCI All Country World Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization weighted index that is designed to measure the equity market performance of developed and emerging markets. It covers 23 developed and 23 emerging market country indexes. The Custom FTSE ET index is a combination of FTSE ET100 and FTSE ET50 indices; these two indices are part of the FTSE Environmental Technologies Index Series which comprise the 50 and 100 largest pure play environmental technology companies globally, by full

market capitalisation. The indices are designed to measure the performance of companies that have a core business in the development and operation of environmental technologies. FTSE ET100 data launched on January 2014, previous data represents FTSE ET50. FTSE ET50 launched January 2008, data has been back tested by FTSE. Custom FTSE ET Index has been added starting from March 2015 to match the official marketing material and because it better reflects the composite strategy. All indices are displayed in USD. Components that constitute Custom FTSE ET Index are available for prior periods upon request.

Calculation Methodology

Returns are calculated using the asset-weighted method and individual portfolios are revalued daily or monthly, depending on their structure. Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Composite performance portrayed reflect the reinvestment of dividends, capital gains, and other earnings when appropriate. Gross of fees returns are calculated gross of management and custodial fees and net of transaction costs. Withholding taxes may vary according to the investor's domicile. Net of fees returns are calculated by reducing monthly gross returns by the maximum applicable fee according to the stated fee schedule below. Past performance does not guarantee future results. This performance report should not be construed as a recommendation to purchase or sell any particular securities held in composite accounts. Market conditions can vary widely over time and can result in a loss of portfolio value. MSCI All Country World is presented net of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income and capital gains while Custom FTSE ET Index performance is presented gross of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income and capital gains given the unavailability of net of withholding taxes returns by FTSE.

Fees and Expenses

Impax Asset Management uses a model fee, which is the maximum applicable fee, for the computation of composite net-of-fee returns. Since June 2014, the highest annual management fee for the composite is 1.10%. Previously, the highest was 1.00% from January 2012 to May 2014, 0.9863% from January 2011 to December 2011, 1.10% from January 2009 to December 2010, 1.00% from January 2006 to December 2008, 1.05% from January 2005 to December 2005, and prior to that the highest was 1.00%. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by portfolios may vary. From January 2002 to October 2018 the gross returns for the separate accounts were calculated using the fee applicable to Impax Asset Management, whilst since November 2018 the fee used to gross up the returns is the actual total expense. From January 2002 to October 2018 the highest fee used to calculate the net of fee performance returns was only applicable to Impax Asset Management, whilst since November 2018 the highest fee used for the computation is the total management fee which is expected to be paid by the relevant account.

Other Disclosures

It is not part of the IAM investment philosophy to invest in leverage or derivatives. However, the IEM account can borrow up to 20% of its assets for investment purposes. Trading may occur in local currency, but it is converted to base currency based on Bloomberg exchange rates as of 6pm Greenwich Mean Time each day, therefore performance is affected by currency translation. Since October 2010 base currency is converted using WM Reuters exchange rates as of 4pm Greenwich Mean Time. The U.S. Dollar is the currency used to express performance, results are affected by currency translation. Returns are presented gross and net of management fees and include the reinvestment of all income. Policies for valuing portfolios, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request. GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

Asia-Pacific: annual disclosure presentation – December 2019 USD

Year	Total Firm Assets (Millions)	Composite Assets (Millions)	Number of Portfolios	Annual Gross Return	Annual Net Return	MSCI AC AP Return	FTSE EO AP Return	Asset Weighted StdDev*	3yr Annualized Std Dev**	MSCI AC AP 3yr Annualized Std Dev**	FTSE EO AP 3yr Annualized Std Dev**
2019	20,193.72	444.33	2	17.94	16.78	19.17	17.43	--	11.90	12.45	11.36
2018	13,426.66	230.92	2	-13.95	-14.80	-13.85	-11.12	--	13.45	13.04	12.86
2017	9,977.17	101.11	1	34.58	33.24	34.55	29.56	--	14.50	13.34	14.14
2016	5,456.11	34.29	1	4.58	3.54	6.18	2.29	--	14.79	13.75	14.51
2015	3,879.17	33.95	1	0.41	-0.58	-5.56	-6.39	--	13.08	12.53	12.76
2014	3,522.26	34.47	1	6.01	4.96	1.66	-0.38	--	13.61	12.80	12.61
2013	3,231.36	39.26	1	24.54	23.27	8.05	17.85	--	19.83	16.20	19.29
2012	2,349.66	311.20	2	14.04	12.85	19.71	15.15	--	21.97	18.64	22.85
2011	2,224.45	293.10	2	-34.32	-34.98	-14.61	-25.74	--	--	--	--
2010	2,913.42	460.52	2	22.61	21.40	18.19	21.53	--	--	--	--
2009	2,162.13	191.46	1	8.65	8.47	5.26	8.76	--	--	--	--

Results shown for the year 2009 represent a partial period performance from November 1, 2009 through December 31, 2009.

*The asset weighted standard deviation is not shown when there were less than six accounts in the composite for the entire year.

** The 3 years ex-post standard deviation is not shown for the composite and benchmarks if 36 rolling monthly returns are not available. Both the internal and external risk figures are calculated using monthly Gross-of-fee returns.

Composite Description

The Asia Pacific Composite contains long only accounts which invest in companies that conduct their business in the Asia Pacific Region and that provide services, infrastructure and technology in environmental markets in the Asia Pacific Region, particularly those of alternative energy and energy efficiency, water treatment and pollution control, and waste technology and resource management and sustainable food, agriculture and forestry.

The Asia Pacific Composite was created November 1, 2009. The inception date of the composite's performance was November 1, 2009.

Claiming GIPS Compliance

Impax Asset Management claims compliance with Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Impax Asset Management has been independently verified for the periods March 1, 2002 through to December 31, 2019. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedure for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. The Asia Pacific composite has had a performance examination for the periods November 1, 2009 through to December 31, 2019. The verification and performance examination reports are available upon request.

Firm Information

Impax Asset Management is defined as Impax Asset Management Limited, Impax Asset Management (AIFM) Limited and Impax Asset Management LLC. These entities are subsidiaries of Impax Asset Management Group plc ('IAM') which is a publicly traded investment management company registered in the United Kingdom, and is headquartered in London, UK. For GIPS purposes the firm includes discretionary and non-discretionary accounts but excludes accounts which have a mandate to invest entirely in private equity or property. Prior to January 2018, Impax Asset Management only included Impax Asset Management Limited and Impax Asset Management (AIFM). The firm was redefined to also include Impax Asset Management LLC to reflect the acquisition of Pax World Management LLC. The firm's List of Composite, Limited Distribution Pooled Fund, and Broad Distribution Pooled Fund descriptions is available upon request.

Custom Benchmark Description

FTSE EO AP is a custom-made benchmark made up of 80% FTSE EO Asia Pacific ex Japan (EOAX) and 20% FTSE EO Japan (EOJP) rebalanced monthly using the weighted average returns of FTSE EO Asia Pacific ex Japan and FTSE EO Japan. The FTSE EO Index Series measures the performance of global companies that have significant involvement in environmental markets. Companies must have at least 20% of their business derived from environmental business activities, as defined by the FTSE Environmental Markets Classification System. EOAX covers the Asia-Pac- ex Japan region of the FTSE EO All-Share Index while EOJP captures Japan as a part of the FTSE EO All-Share Index. MSCI AC AP is a custom-made benchmark made up of 80% MSCI AC Asia Pacific ex Japan and 20% MSCI Japan rebalanced monthly using the weighted average returns of MSCI AC Asia Pacific ex Japan and MSCI Japan.

The MSCI AC Asia Pacific ex Japan Index and MSCI Japan Index are a free-float weighted equity indices.

Custom FTSE EO AP and Custom MSCI AC AP have been added starting from March 2015 to match the official marketing material and because they better reflect the composite strategy. Prior to March 2015 the composite was also measured against MSCI AC Asia Pacific (ex Japan) Index and FTSE EO All-Share Asia Pacific (ex Japan) Index. The indices were removed to match the official marketing material and to simplify the GIPS Report. All indices are displayed in USD. Components that constitute Custom FTSE EO AP and Custom MSCI AC AP are available for prior periods upon request.

Calculation Methodology

Returns are calculated using the asset-weighted method and individual portfolios are revalued daily or monthly, depending on their structure. Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Composite performance portrayed reflect the reinvestment of dividends, capital gains, and other earnings when appropriate. Gross of fees returns are calculated gross of management and custodial fees and net of transaction costs. Withholding taxes may vary according to the investor's domicile. Net of fees returns are calculated by reducing monthly gross returns by the maximum applicable fee according to the stated fee schedule below. Past performance does not guarantee future results. This performance report should not be construed as a recommendation to purchase or sell any particular securities held in composite accounts. Market conditions can vary widely over time and can result in a loss of portfolio value. Custom MSCI AC AP performance is presented net of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income and capital gains while Custom FTSE EO AP performance is presented gross of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income and capital gains, given the unavailability of net of withholding taxes returns by FTSE.

Fees and Expenses

Impax Asset Management uses a model fee, which is the maximum applicable fee, for the computation of composite net-of-fee returns. Since May 2013, the highest annual management fee for the composite is 1.00%. Previously, the highest was 1.11% from January 2013 to April 2013, 1.05% from January 2012 to December 2012, 1.003% from January 2011 to December 2011, and prior to that the highest was 1.00%. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by portfolios may vary.

Other Disclosures

Since May 2011, the composite can be leveraged by up to 20% of the net asset value.

Trading may occur in local currency, but it is converted to base currency based on Bloomberg exchange rates as of 6pm Greenwich Mean Time each day, therefore performance is affected by currency translation. Since October 2010 base currency is converted using WM Reuters exchange rates as of 4pm Greenwich Mean Time. The U.S. Dollar is the currency used to express performance, results are affected by currency translation. Returns are presented gross and net of management fees and include the reinvestment of all income. Policies for valuing portfolios, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request.

GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

Water: annual disclosure presentation – December 2019 USD

Year	Total Firm Assets (Millions)	Composite Assets (Millions)	Number of Portfolios	Annual Gross Return	Annual Net Return	MSCI AC World Annual Return	FTSE EO Water Technology Annual Return	Asset Weighted StdDev*	3yr Annualized Std Dev**	MSCI AC World 3yr Annualized Std Dev**	FTSE EO Water Technology 3yr Annualized Std Dev**
2019	20,193.72	5,404.15	3	35.99	35.30	26.60	32.66	--	12.94	11.22	10.98
2018	13,426.66	3,732.61	3	-11.62	-12.04	-9.41	-10.83	--	11.83	10.48	10.72
2017	9,977.17	3,464.57	3	29.82	29.32	23.97	27.16	--	10.63	10.36	10.07
2016	5,456.11	1,722.83	2	11.20	10.81	7.86	8.09	--	12.24	11.06	11.19
2015	3,879.17	1,288.46	2	3.21	2.34	-2.36	3.43	--	11.84	10.79	11.00
2014	3,522.26	1,066.63	2	3.03	1.97	4.16	7.43	--	12.10	10.50	11.01
2013	3,231.36	706.40	1	29.46	29.01	22.80	31.53	--	14.25	13.94	14.65
2012	2,349.66	136.95	1	25.25	24.81	16.13	19.27	--	17.72	17.13	18.16
2011	2,224.45	75.23	1	-9.64	-10.09	-7.35	-10.29	--	20.20	20.59	21.66
2010	2,913.42	62.31	1	16.66	16.08	12.67	18.40	--	--	--	--
2009	2,162.13	30.01	1	40.26	39.56	34.63	35.19	--	--	--	--

*The asset weighted standard deviation is not shown when there were less than six accounts in the composite for the entire year.

** The 3 years ex-post standard deviation is not shown for the composite and benchmarks if 36 rolling monthly returns are not available.

Both the internal and external risk figures are calculated using monthly Gross-of-fee returns.

Composite Description

The Water Composite contains long only accounts which invest in companies that provide services, infrastructure and technology in the water-related sectors of environmental markets.

The Water Composite was created January 1, 2009. The inception date of the composite's performance was January 1, 2009. The composite name changed from The Environmental Long Only Water Composite to The Water Composite in January 2010.

Claiming GIPS Compliance

Impax Asset Management claims compliance with Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Impax Asset Management has been independently verified for the periods March 1, 2002 through to December 31, 2019. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedure for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. The Water Composite has had a performance examination for the periods January 1, 2019 through to December 31, 2019. The verification and performance examination reports are available upon request.

Firm Information

Impax Asset Management is defined as Impax Asset Management Limited, Impax Asset Management (AIFM) Limited and Impax Asset Management LLC. These entities are subsidiaries of Impax Asset Management Group plc ('IAM') which is a publicly traded investment management company registered in the United Kingdom, and is headquartered in London, UK. For GIPS purposes the firm includes discretionary and non-discretionary accounts but excludes accounts which have a mandate to invest entirely in private equity or property. Prior to January 2018, Impax Asset Management only included Impax Asset Management Limited and Impax Asset Management (AIFM). The firm was redefined to also include Impax Asset Management LLC to reflect the acquisition of Pax World Management LLC. The firm's List of Composite, Limited Distribution Pooled Fund, and Broad Distribution Pooled Fund descriptions is available upon request.

Benchmark Description

The MSCI All Country World Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization weighted index that is designed to measure the equity market performance of developed and emerging markets. It covers 23 developed and 23 emerging market country indexes. The FTSE EO Water Technology Index covers companies that provide or operate technologies, infrastructure and services for the supply, management and treatment of water for industrial, residential, utility and agricultural users. Effective from June 2014 the MSCI All Country World index was added as a new benchmark to better reflect the investment objectives of the composite. The FTSE EO Water Technology Index has been added starting from March 2015 to match the official marketing material and because it better reflects the composite strategy. Prior to March 2015, the composite was also measured against MSCI World Index. The index was removed to match the official marketing material and to simplify the GIPS Reports. All indices are displayed in USD.

Calculation Methodology

Returns are calculated using the asset-weighted method and individual portfolios are revalued daily or monthly, depending on their structure. Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Composite performance portrayed reflect the reinvestment of dividends, capital gains, and other earnings when appropriate. Gross of fees returns are calculated gross of management and custodial fees and net of transaction costs. Withholding taxes may vary according to the investor's domicile. Net of fees returns are calculated by reducing monthly gross returns by the maximum applicable fee according to the stated fee schedule below. Past performance does not guarantee future results. This performance report should not be construed as a recommendation to purchase or sell any particular securities held in composite accounts. Market conditions can vary widely over time and can result in a loss of portfolio value. MSCI All Country World performance is presented net of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income and capital gains while FTSE EO Water Technology performance is presented net of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income and capital gain, given the unavailability of net of withholding taxes returns by FTSE. Starting March 2015, the MSCI AC World Index performance presented was changed from gross of withholding taxes to net of withholding taxes. The amendment was applied retroactively to more accurately reflect the composite performance.

Fees and Expenses

Impax Asset Management uses a model fee, which is the maximum applicable fee, for the computation of composite net-of-fee returns. Since May 2019, the highest annual management fee for the composite is 0.57%. Previously, the highest was 0.43% from May 2018 to April 2019, 0.57% from November 2017 to April 2018, 0.35% from September 2015 to October 2017, 1.10% from February 2014 to August 2015, and prior to that the highest was 0.35%. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by portfolios may vary. From January 2002 to October 2018 the gross returns for the separate accounts were calculated using the fee applicable to Impax Asset Management, whilst since November 2018 the fee used to gross up the returns is the actual total expense. From January 2002 to October 2018 the highest fee used to calculate the net of fee performance returns was only applicable to Impax Asset Management, whilst since November 2018 the highest fee used for the computation is the total management fee which is expected to be paid by the relevant account.

Other Disclosures

Trading may occur in local currency, but it is converted to base currency based on Bloomberg exchange rates as of 6pm Greenwich Mean Time each day, therefore performance is affected by currency translation. Since October 2010 base currency is converted using WM Reuters exchange rates as of 4pm Greenwich Mean Time.

The U.S. Dollar is the currency used to express performance, results are affected by currency translation. Returns are presented gross and net of management fees and include the reinvestment of all income. Policies for valuing portfolios, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request.

GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

Sustainable Food: annual disclosure presentation – December 2019 USD

Year	Total Firm Assets (Millions)	Composite Assets (Millions)	Number of Portfolios	Annual Gross Return	Annual Net Return	Annual Benchmark Return	Asset Weighted StdDev*	3yr Annualized Std Dev**	Benchmark 3yr Annualized Std Dev**
2019	20,193.72	867.00	1	26.07	25.63	26.60	--	11.34	11.22
2018	13,426.66	668.15	1	-15.91	-16.22	-9.41	--	11.87	10.48
2017	9,977.17	730.20	1	24.19	23.47	23.97	--	12.01	10.36
2016	5,456.11	276.44	2	9.44	8.35	7.86	--	13.01	11.06
2015	3,879.17	85.00	2	-0.79	-1.71	-2.36	--	11.46	10.79
2014	3,522.26	4.59	1	-0.90	-1.49	4.16	--	--	--
2013	3,231.36	4.86	1	19.55	18.83	22.80	--	--	--
2012	2,349.66	3.30	1	3.33	3.28	2.27	--	--	--

Results shown for the year 2012 represent a partial period performance from December 1, 2012 through December 31, 2012.

*The asset weighted standard deviation is not shown when there were less than six accounts in the composite for the entire year.

** The 3 years ex-post standard deviation is not shown for the composite and benchmarks if 36 rolling monthly returns are not available. Both the internal and external risk figures are calculated using monthly Gross-of-fee returns.

Composite Description

The Sustainable Food Composite contains long only accounts which invest in companies involved in agriculture and food-related activities worldwide.

The Sustainable Food Composite was created on April 1, 2013. The inception date of the composite's performance was December 1, 2012. As of 31 March 2019, the Food & Agriculture Composite has been renamed the Sustainable Food Composite.

Claiming GIPS Compliance

Impax Asset Management claims compliance with Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Impax Asset Management has been independently verified for the periods March 1, 2002 through to December 31, 2019. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedure for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. The Sustainable Food Composite has had a performance examination for the periods January 1, 2019 through to December 31, 2019. The verification and performance examination reports are available upon request.

Firm Information

Impax Asset Management is defined as Impax Asset Management Limited, Impax Asset Management (AIFM) Limited and Impax Asset Management LLC. These entities are subsidiaries of Impax Asset Management Group plc ('IAM') which is a publicly traded investment management company registered in the United Kingdom, and is headquartered in London, UK. For GIPS purposes the firm includes discretionary and non-discretionary accounts but excludes accounts which have a mandate to invest entirely in private equity or property. Prior to January 2018, Impax Asset Management only included Impax Asset Management Limited and Impax Asset Management (AIFM). The firm was redefined to also include Impax Asset Management LLC to reflect the acquisition of Pax World Management LLC. The firm's List of Composite, Limited Distribution Pooled Fund, and Broad Distribution Pooled Fund descriptions is available upon request.

Benchmark Description

The MSCI All Country World Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization weighted index that is designed to

measure the equity market performance of developed and emerging markets. It covers 23 developed and 23 emerging market country indexes. Effective from June 2014 the MSCI All Country World index was added as a new benchmark to better reflect the investment objectives of the composite. Prior to March 2015, the composite was also measured against MSCI World Index. The index was removed to match the official marketing material and to simplify the GIPS Reports. The index is displayed in USD.

Calculation Methodology

Returns are calculated using the asset-weighted method and individual portfolios are revalued daily or monthly, depending on their structure. Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Composite performance portrayed reflect the reinvestment of dividends, capital gains, and other earnings when appropriate. Gross of fees returns are calculated gross of management and custodial fees and net of transaction costs. Withholding taxes may vary according to the investor's domicile. Net of fees returns are calculated by reducing monthly gross returns by the maximum applicable fee according to the stated fee schedule below. Past performance does not guarantee future results. This performance report should not be construed as a recommendation to purchase or sell any particular securities held in composite accounts. Market conditions can vary widely over time and can result in a loss of portfolio value. The MSCI All Country World performance is presented net of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income and capital gains. Starting March 2015, the benchmark performance presented was changed from gross of withholding taxes to net of withholding taxes. The amendment was applied retroactively to more accurately reflect the composite performance.

Fees and Expenses

Impax Asset Management uses a model fee, which is the maximum applicable fee, for the computation of composite net-of-fee returns. Since April 2018, the highest annual management fee for the composite is 0.36%. Previously, the highest was 0.38% from April 2017 to March 2018, 1.00% from March 2015 to March 2017, and prior to that the highest was 0.60%. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by portfolios may vary.

Other Disclosures

Trading may occur in local currency, but it is converted to base currency based on Bloomberg exchange rates as of 6pm Greenwich Mean Time each day, therefore performance is affected by currency translation. Since October 2010 base currency is converted using WM Reuters exchange rates as of 4pm Greenwich Mean Time.

The U.S. Dollar is the currency used to express performance, results are affected by currency translation. Returns are presented gross and net of management fees and include the reinvestment of all income. Policies for valuing portfolios, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request.

GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

Important information

This document has been approved by Impax Asset Management Limited and Impax Asset Management (AIFM) Limited (“Impax”, authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority). Both companies are wholly owned subsidiaries of Impax Asset Management Group plc.

The information and any opinions contained in this document have been compiled in good faith, but no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made to their accuracy, completeness or correctness. Impax, its officers, employees, representatives and agents expressly advise that they shall not be liable in any respect whatsoever for any loss or damage, whether direct, indirect, consequential or otherwise however arising (whether in negligence or otherwise) out of or in connection with the contents of or any omissions from this document.

This document does not constitute an offer to sell, purchase, subscribe for or otherwise invest in units or shares of any fund managed by Impax. It may not be relied upon as constituting any form of investment advice and prospective investors are advised to ensure that they obtain appropriate independent professional advice before making any investment in any such fund. Any offering is made only pursuant to the relevant offering document and the relevant subscription application, all of which must be read in their entirety. Prospective investors should review the offering memorandum, including the risk factors in the offering memorandum, before making a decision to invest. Past performance of a fund or strategy is no guarantee as to its performance in the future. This document is not an advertisement and is not intended for public use or distribution.

This document is solely for the use of professionals, defined as Eligible Counterparties, Professional clients or Wholesale clients, within the meaning of the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority and Annex II of Directive 2014/65/EU. Under no circumstances should any information contained in this document be regarded as an offer or solicitation to deal in investments in any jurisdiction including, but not limited to, the United States of America. In particular, the shares of Impax Environmental Markets (Ireland) Fund, Impax Environmental Markets plc, Impax Asian Environmental Markets (Ireland) Fund, Impax Environmental Leaders (Ireland) Fund, Impax Global Opportunities Fund and Impax Asset Management Group plc are not registered under United States securities laws and, subject to certain limited exceptions, may not be offered, sold transferred or delivered in the United States or to US persons.

Impax is exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian financial services license by operation of ASIC Class Order 03/1099: UK FCA regulated financial service providers, as modified by ASIC Corporations (Repeal and Transitional) Instrument 2016/396.

The Danish Financial Supervisory Authority has received proper notification of Impax's intention to market or provide financial products and services to investors in Denmark on a cross-border basis in accordance with Section 31 of the Danish Financial Businesses Act.

The services referred to in this document may not be marketed, offered or sold directly or indirectly to any resident of the Republic of Finland or in the Republic of Finland, except pursuant to applicable Finnish laws and regulations, other than to professional clients as defined in the Finnish Investment Services Act (747/2012, as amended). This document is strictly for private use by its recipients and may not be passed on to third parties or otherwise distributed publicly. This document has not been approved by the Finnish Financial Supervisory Authority.

Impax is permitted to provide financial products and services in the UK and has notified the Norwegian Financial Supervisory Authority (Nw: Finanstilsynet) in accordance with section 9-24 of the Norwegian Securities Trading Act and is permitted to provide financial products and services in Norway.